



# Release Notes for StarOS™ Software Version 21.6.4

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## Introduction

These Release Notes identify changes and issues related to this software release. This emergency release is based on release 21.6.3. These release notes are applicable to the ASR5500, VPC-SI and VPC-DI platforms.

### Release Package Version Information

Software Packages	Version
StarOS packages	21.6.4 build 69247

Descriptions for the various packages provided with this release are located in [Release Package Descriptions](#).

## Feature and Behavior Changes

The following features and/or behavior changes have been introduced in this emergency release.

Refer to the [Release Change Reference](#) for a complete list of feature and behavior changes associated with the software release on which this emergency release is based.

### IMEI Check during Periodic TAU Support for NB IoT Devices

**Applicable Product(s) or Functional Area:** MME

**Feature Default:** Disabled - Configuration Required

#### Feature Changes

With this release, if IMEI is available for UE, the MME sends ME-Identity-Check-Request (MICR) to EIR (Equipment Identity Register) whenever NB IoT device does a periodic TAU.

**Previous Behavior:** MME never sent the ME-Identity-Check-Req to EIR when NB IoT devices did periodic TAU.

**New Behavior:** When IMEI is available for an UE, MME sends MICR to EIR whenever NB IoT device does a Periodic TAU. If IMEI is not available, the MICR is not sent.

Depending on the Equipment-Status received from the EIR in ME-Identity-Check-Answer (MICA), the MME will take action based on the MME configuration.

**Customer Impact:** Enhanced security for NB IoT devices due to IMEI check in periodic TAU.

To enable this feature, use the existing CLI commands in one of the following configuration modes:

#### Call Control Profile

- *attach imei-query-type imei verify-equipment-identity*
- *tau imei-query-type verify-equipment-identity*

Or

#### MME Service

- *policy attach imei-query-type verify-equipment-identity*
- *policy tau imei-query-type verify-equipment-identity*

NOTE: For additional information about the CLI commands, refer the *Command Line Interface Reference Guide*.

## Related Documentation

For a complete list of documentation available for this release, go to

<http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/wireless/asr-5000-series/products-installation-and-configuration-guides-list.html>.

## Installation and Upgrade Notes

This Release Note does not contain installation and upgrade instructions. Refer to the existing installation documentation for specific installation and upgrade considerations.

## Firmware Updates

21.6.x releases include a firmware upgrade for the Board Control FPGA (BCF) on the ASR 5500 MIO card.

- Previous BCF version: 4.1.0
- New BCF version: 4.8.0

The new BCF firmware version provides:

- A 60 second lockout upon lowering the ejector sub-handle (interlock). Failures were observed in the field where an MIO that was being removed attempted to become Active as it was being removed. The remaining MIO would then go Standby causing a chassis failure. Now after the front panel ejector subhandle (interlock) is moved to the down position, the MIO is locked out for a period of 60 seconds and cannot become Active from the Standby state.
- A MIO reset and power down sequence when a BCF firmware upgrade is requested. A field failure was observed when an MIO with a lower revision of BCF firmware was installed in a chassis. The process of upgrading this BCF firmware on the new MIO caused inconsistencies on the chassis fabric signals which lead to other cards being reset. Upon receiving a request to reload the BCF firmware image from a newly programmed

Installation and Upgrade Notes

PROM, the BCF now first triggers a reset of all devices on the MIO card. After a short period of time the BCF powers the MIO card down for several seconds before the request to reload from PROM is performed.

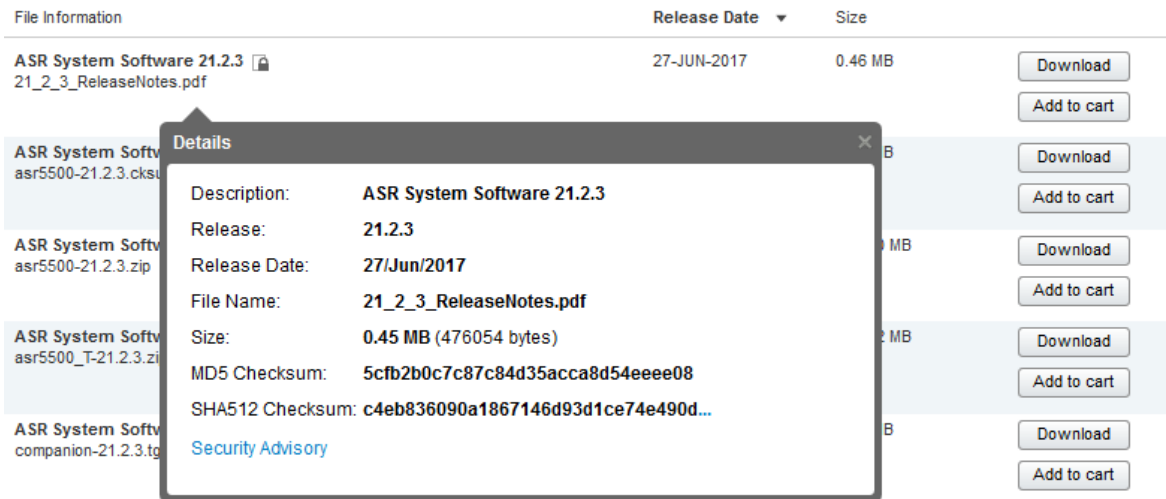
- Improved the use of MIO presence pins to reduce the chance of incorrect Active state changes. This change affected the use of both the MIOs presence pins. Additionally, a signal filter was added to both MIOs presence pins to prevent false MIO state changes, such as during removal of inserts.

## Software Integrity Verification

To verify the integrity of the software image you have from Cisco, you can validate the SHA512 checksum information against the checksum identified by Cisco for the software.

Image checksum information is available through the following mechanisms:

- **Cisco.com Software Download Details:** To find the checksum, hover the mouse pointer over the software image you have downloaded.



At the bottom you find the SHA512 checksum, if you do not see the whole checksum you can expand it by pressing the "..." at the end.

- **.cksums file:** A file containing software image checksum information is distributed with the image files. The naming convention for this file is:

`<product>-<version>.cksums`

Example: `asr5500-21.4.0.cksums`

To validate the information, calculate a SHA512 checksum using the information in [Table 1](#) and verify that it matches either the one provided on the software download page.

To calculate a SHA512 checksum on your local desktop please see the table below.

**Table 1 – Checksum Calculations per Operating System**

Operating System	SHA512 checksum calculation command examples
Microsoft Windows	Open a command line window and type the following command  <pre>&gt; certutil.exe -hashfile &lt;filename&gt;.&lt;extension&gt; SHA512</pre>
Apple MAC	Open a terminal window and type the following command  <pre>\$ shasum -a 512 &lt;filename&gt;.&lt;extension&gt;</pre>
Linux	Open a terminal window and type the following command  <pre>\$ sha512sum &lt;filename&gt;.&lt;extension&gt;</pre> <p>Or</p> <pre>\$ shasum -a 512 &lt;filename&gt;.&lt;extension&gt;</pre>
<p><b>NOTES:</b></p> <p>&lt;filename&gt; is the name of the file.</p> <p>&lt;extension&gt; is the file extension (e.g. .zip or .tgz).</p>	

If the SHA512 checksum matches, you can be sure that no one has tampered with the software image or the image has not been corrupted during download.

If the SHA512 checksum does not match, we advise you to not attempt upgrading any systems with the corrupted software image. Download the software again and verify the SHA512 checksum again. If there is a constant mismatch, please open a case with the Cisco Technical Assistance Center.

## Certificate Validation

StarOS software images are signed via x509 certificates. Please view the .README file packaged with the software for information and instructions on how to validate the certificates.

**NOTE:** Image signing is not currently supported for VPC-SI and/or VPC-DI software packages.

## Open Bugs for This Release

The table below highlights the known bugs that were found in, and/or that remain open in this software release.

**NOTE:** This software release may contain open bugs first identified in other releases. Additional information for all open bugs for this release are available in the [Cisco Bug Search Tool](#).

Bug ID	Headline	Product Found*
CSCvg36262	Split the current MME-Decor related stats for TAU and Attach procedures	mme
CSCvh59780	Sessmgr restart in egtpc event handler path	mme
CSCvh67114	sessmgr restarts at function egtpc_validate_context_ack_rsp_evt	mme
CSCvh82217	sessmgr task restart during MME start Auth procedure.	mme
CSCvi06043	aaamgr restarted multiple times on srp switch-over	pdn-gw
CSCvg95957	Single instance of Bulkstat facility restart seen on active CISCO ASR5500	pdn-gw
CSCvh67681	20% SM CPU increase when Traffic Optim is enabled with 100% heavy session in single event perf test	pdn-gw
CSCvi06491	The default behaviour of diameter encode-supported-features has changed in 21.7	pdn-gw
CSCvh64982	Planned SRP switchover followed by switchover due to BGP failure - aaamgr restarts	sae-gw
CSCvf32599	osd-compute reboot leaves CF in booting state: EMCTRL_CARDTYPE_MISMATCH	staros
CSCvh54162	[ePDG] performing iftask restart is causing SF to restart on ultraM with servicemode as epdg	staros
CSCvh68111	The beakerd process has a memory leak	staros
CSCvh83313	IFTASK restarts due to a memory access fault	staros
CSCvh84131	default mcdma latency is 0 leading to inefficiency	staros
CSCvh99381	SDR cli output shows all Enaled/Disabled command at all times.	staros
* Information in the "Product Found" column identifies the product in which the bug was initially identified.		

## Resolved Bugs for This Release

The table below highlights the known bugs that are resolved in this specific software release.

**NOTE:** This software release may contain bug fixes first introduced in other releases. Additional information for all resolved bugs for this release are available in the [Cisco Bug Search Tool](#).

Bug ID	Headline	Product Found*
CSCvi63072	[EPDG] IMS registration fails, while ikev2/ipsec setup is successful on vpc-di with crypto HW	epdg
CSCvh52169	ASR5500 21.3.7.68293 - NB-IoT Service Reject by MME	mme
CSCvh74879	CIOT TAU failure with sessmgr restart	mme
CSCvh74990	sessmgr restart during service request procedure	mme
CSCvi00919	Option to have IMEI check for PTAU_ for NBIOT services	mme
CSCve12636	Wrong dl-buffer-duration sent by MME when DDN is received after PSM expiry	mme
CSCvi43759	Periodic TAU triggers IMEI check for NB-IoTdevice even when not enabled in StarOS configuration	mme
CSCvi71996	Multiple sessmgrs in warn state due to high utilization of memory	pdn-gw
CSCvh60054	Ultra-M Need QoS priority queue on DINet	staros
CSCvg71622	Sessmgr memory utilization is reaching more than 3GB. snx_add_mid_size_dbufs() utilizing high mem.	sae-gw
CSCvi51632	[VPC-DI] Temporarily isolating active CF from DINet causes chassis reload.	staros
CSCvi85415	XFS Crash seen when disk is in corrupt state.	staros
* Information in the "Product Found" column identifies the product in which the bug was initially identified.		

## Operator Notes

### StarOS Version Numbering System

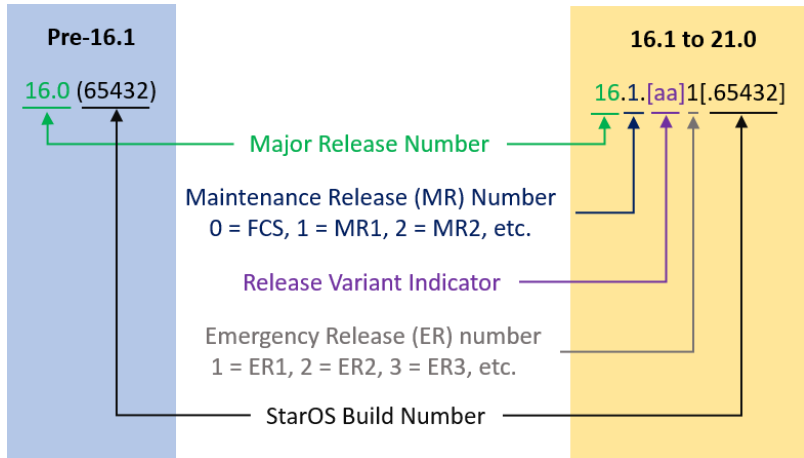
The output of the **show version** command displays detailed information about the version of StarOS currently running on the ASR 5x00 or Cisco Virtualized Packet Core platform.

Prior to release 16.1, the *Image Version* field displayed a branch of software including the build number, for example "16.0 (55435)". Subsequent releases of software for the major release differed only in build number. Lab Quality/EFT releases versus deployment releases also differed only in build number.

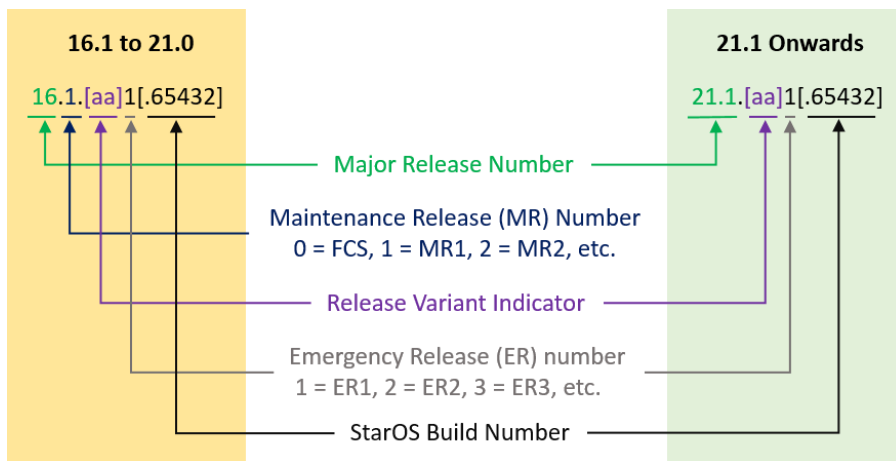
From release 16.1 onwards, the output of the **show version** command, as well as the terminology used to describe the Build Version Number fields, has changed. Additionally, **show version** will display slightly different information depending on whether or not a build is suitable for deployment.

The Version Build Number for releases between 16.1 and 21.0 include a major, maintenance, and emergency release number, for example "16.1.2".

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The Version Build Number for releases 21.1 and later include a major and emergency release number, for example, “21.1.1”.



In either scenario, the appropriate version number field increments after a version has been released. The new version numbering format is a contiguous sequential number that represents incremental changes between releases. This format will facilitate identifying the changes between releases when using Bug Search Tool to research software releases.

## Release Package Descriptions

[Table 2](#) lists provides descriptions for the packages that are available with this release.

**Table 2 - Release Package Information**

Package	Description
<b>ASR 5500</b>	
asr5500-<release>.bin	A zip file containing the signed ASR 5500 software image, the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.
asr5500_T-<release>.bin	A zip file containing the signed, trusted ASR 5500 software image, the signature file, a verification script, the x509 certificate, and a README file containing information on how to use the script to validate the certificate.

Package	Description
<b>VPC-DI</b>	
qvpc-di-<release>.bin	The VPC-DI binary software image which is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations.
qvpc-di_T-<release>.bin	The trusted VPC-DI binary software image which is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations.
qvpc-di-<release>.iso	The VPC-DI ISO used for new deployments a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image.
qvpc-di_T-<release>.iso	The trusted VPC-DI ISO used for new deployments a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image.
qvpc-di-template-vmware-<release>.tgz	The VPC-DI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into Vmware.
qvpc-di-template-vmware_T-<release>.tgz	The trusted VPC-DI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into Vmware.
qvpc-di-template-libvirt-kvm-<release>.tgz	This is an archive that includes the same VPC-DI ISO identified above, but additional installation files for using it on KVM.
qvpc-di-template-libvirt-kvm_T-<release>.tgz	This is an archive that includes the same trusted VPC-DI ISO identified above, but additional installation files for using it on KVM.
qvpc-di-<release>.qcow2.tgz	The VPC-DI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack.
qvpc-di_T-<release>.qcow2.tgz	The trusted VPC-DI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack.
<b>VPC-SI</b>	
qvpc-si-<release>.bin	The VPC-SI binary software image which is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations.
qvpc-si_T-<release>.bin	The trusted VPC-SI binary software image which is used to replace a previously deployed image on the flash disk in existing installations.
qvpc-si-<release>.iso	The VPC-SI ISO used for new deployments a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image.
qvpc-si_T-<release>.iso	The trusted VPC-SI ISO used for new deployments a new virtual machine is manually created and configured to boot from a CD image.
qvpc-si-template-vmware-<release>.ova	The VPC-SI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into Vmware.



Package	Description
qvpc-si-template-vmware_T-<release>.ova	The trusted VPC-SI binary software image that is used to on-board the software directly into VMware.
qvpc-si-template-libvirt-kvm-<release>.tgz	This is an archive that includes the same VPC-SI ISO identified above, but additional installation files for using it on KVM.
qvpc-si-template-libvirt-kvm_T-<release>.tgz	This is an archive that includes the same trusted VPC-SI ISO identified above, but additional installation files for using it on KVM.
qvpc-si-<release>.qcow2.gz	The VPC-SI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack.
qvpc-si_T-<release>.qcow2.gz	The trusted VPC-SI binary software image in a format that can be loaded directly with KVM using an XML definition file, or with OpenStack.
<b>StarOS Companion Package</b>	
companion-<release>.tgz	An archive containing numerous files pertaining to this version of the StarOS including SNMP MIBs, RADIUS dictionaries, ORBEM clients. These files pertain to both trusted and non-trusted build variants.

## Obtaining Documentation and Submitting a Service Request

For information on obtaining documentation, using the Cisco Bug Search Tool (BST), submitting a service request, and gathering additional information, see *What's New in Cisco Product Documentation*, at:

<http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/general/whatsnew/whatsnew.html>.

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